How Design Thinking, Project Based Learning & innovation focused STEM programmes are informing contemporary learning environments

LearningSCAPES Chicago, 2018

Mark Freeman Partner Gray Puksand Australia

CONTEMPORARY LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS CONTEXT FOR CHANGE

EARNING HAS CHANGED

NEW LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS Collaboration, engagement and technology



100

WORKING HAS CHANGED

ñ

NEW WORKING ENVIRONMENTS Innovation, enterprise and co-working hubs



TECHNOLOGY HAS CHANGED

NEW TECHNOLOGIES Immersive virtual and augmented realities

CONTEMPORARY LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS CHANGING THE LANGUAGE

Contemporary learning environments **challenge traditional spatial concepts**:

"Class"

twenty five students

"Room"

fully enclosed space

"Spaces"

• built or natural environment, internal or external

"Settings"

purposeful and supportive





Across contemporary learning environments, the nature and type of spaces and settings has evolved:

- Ideate spaces
- Creative studios
- Prototyping labs
- Innovation hubs
- Simulation environments
- Social learning settings



These new student centred learning settings provide:

- Agility and flexibility
- High levels of transparency and physical connectivity
- Seamless access to technology
- Multiformat and multi-mode functionalities
- Purposeful furniture, joinery and resources





ENGAGEMENT – EDUCATORS AND INDUSTRY COLLABORATION & CO - DESIGN

Authentic engagement across educators, designers and industry is essential and instrumental in the briefing and design process:

- promotes development of a shared, informed and cocreated project vision and outcome
- emphasis on identifying opportunities offered through contemporary pedagogical frameworks and authentic experiences



Industry participation is essential in visioning these new environments to encourage real world connectivity:

 reflects increasing focus on collaborative, interdisciplinary learning, research and working practices

Promotes partnerships:

valuable knowledge
exchange between
education and industry





Leadership, expertise, diversity and creativity is embedded within an expanded project planning team - balancing design with educational thinking and industry acumen:

- encourages innovation and inter-disciplinary thinking
- **balance** and **diversity** across real world expertise
- supports exploration of new spatial solutions and functionalities



DEAKIN UNIVERSITY Centre for Advanced Design in Engineering Training (CADET) Geelong, Australia



AU\$55m project co-funded by **Deakin University** and the **Australian government**

Undergraduate and Post Graduate:

 Civil, Mechanical, Electrical, Mechatronics and Industrial Design, Sports and Medical Technologies

Research:

- Sustainable Infrastructure
- Advanced Design Manufacturing
- Engineering Education



Innovation central to great **engineering** – critical role of **design** in this process

Engineering education in Australia has traditionally been more aligned to **science** than **design**

With traditional manufacturing in decline, how will industry respond - are engineering graduates being prepared for a digital revolution in manufacturing?



A contemporary engineering curriculum responds by adequately preparing students

- Dealing with problems and identifying solutions is an essential quality for engineers
- Framing and diagnosing the problem is the most important, yet generally overlooked
- Requires communication and collaboration in team based project environments



A design focused, engineering learning model – "**Project Oriented Design Based Learning**"

- Students work in small interactive groups to solve real world engineering problems, as they would in professional teams
- Learning model supports students navigating a path from idea through design, modelling and high tech manufacturing





Physically, it was essential to enable visual and physical connections across horizontal and vertical spaces:

 Vertical movement strategically located to support informal interactions

Through glazing and layering of functional spaces, CADET promotes **connectivity**:

 evidencing activities and projects, showcasing learning and research

OPEN & CENTRAL VERTICAL CONNECTIONS



Through enhanced access to design studios, prototyping and manufacturing laboratories:

- students are able to move from idea, to concept, to prototyping and fabrication
- students actively participate in a "hands on" high quality environment with access to the latest tools and technologies





With a focus on **connecting learning spaces** to foster creativity, innovation and collaboration, **design spaces** are located throughout

Design studios are accessible, non-timetabled spaces for students:

- configured by students as projects require
- supported by a range of adjacent settings, spaces and technologies

COLLABORATIVE STUDIOS

Ð



Through reconsidering traditionally configured laboratory spaces, a more flexible approach was realised:

- Establishment of large format, connected studio-based laboratory environments
- Visual and physical connections to adjacent learning studios, maximise opportunities for students to move between theory and practice

INFORMAL AND FORMAL



<image>

Importance of **informal learning** and **social learning** - interstitial settings and spaces:

- informal learning settings are distributed throughout, to promote a strong learning community
- enclosed or open, collaborative spaces enable use for informal study and group project work

LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS AUSTRALASIA 2017 Awards for Excellence in Educational Facilities Winner – NEW EDUCATIONAL FACILITY

WYNDHAM TECH SCHOOL Victoria University Werribee, Australia

One of **ten** new **high tech campuses** by the Victorian state government

Learning characterized by student centred, active investigation and real world project based learning experiences

Focus on industries offering regional **economic** and **employment growth**

Learning programs focus on **STEM** and **21st century skills**



Inspiring and engaging students through **interactive**, **hands on learning**

A shared environment **driving transformative practice** for local secondary schools

Accessible technologies enhancing learning experiences, optimising innovation and discovery

Transparency and **connectivity** promoting curiosity - encouraging **interdisciplinary engagement**



Engagement with **industry** is **central to curriculum philosophy**

Enabled through **industry based projects**, through to stimulation of **research projects**

Provides curriculum input to ensure students acquire **knowledge, competencies** and **skills** sought after by employers



Throughout the brief development, **educators**, **industry** and the **design team** explored and analysed:

- Student experiences
- Student activities
- Student capabilities

These were developed and responsive to the guiding **Tech School principles**



0.0

STUDENTS AT THE CENTRE

Analysis of numerous pedagogical models identified attributes that would support students through active engagement in their learning process:

- Challenge based learning
- Design thinking
- Project based learning



Educators and designers collaborated to establish strategic **design principles**:

- An **immersive** learning environment
- Authentic and engaging
- "Hands on" practical settings
- Agile and adaptable spaces
- "Learner led" spaces able to be "constructable"
- "Plug & play"
- Support potential for multiuse of settings and spaces







Spaces, settings and activities

MULTIFORMAT SPACE Shared presentation, gathering and exhibition space

inu

(F)

DESIGN STUDIOS Agile student environments for design activities

L

MULTIMEDIA AND COLLABORATIVE SPACES Accessible and adjacent to design studios



SMALL GROUP COLLABORATION Visual and physical adjacencies

INQUIRY AND RETREAT SPACES Distributed, legible and accessible 之

CO - LAB SPACES Co-located small group activity labs

PROTOTYPING LABORATORIES Larger format specialist intensive activity spaces

5.

-





2018 VICTORIAN SCHOOL DESIGN AWARDS Winner – Best New Secondary School

PRAHRAN HIGH SCHOOL Melbourne, Australia

Prahran High School - new campus for 650 secondary students in inner Melbourne

Leading example of **next** generation of multi-level learning environments

Challenge for educators and designers to shift thinking away from traditional horizontal movement and connectivity to a vertical learning experience







DISTINCT SPECIALIST ACTIVITY AREAS

Individual, discipline specific "silos"



INTEGRATED SPECIALIST PRECINCTS

Enable interdisciplinary "collisions" and potential

"Self-contained model":

- Independent, comprehensive but small scale design, art, technology & science precincts embedded within each learning community
- Each floor "self contained" with little encouragement for vertical student movement between learning communities



"Distributed model":

- Specialist activity settings and spaces "threaded" through all levels - integrated across the learning communities
- Distributed design studios along the journey become the conduit for ideas, connectivity and movement
- Promotes collaboration, awareness and social interest





VERTICAL CONNECTIVITY Conceptual studies



HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL CONNECTIVITY Around atrium and connected through broad bleachers



LEARNING COMMUNITIES

Integration of activity spaces and settings at each level

ACCESS AND MOVEMENT A series of interconnected bleachers and stairways

Th Jak

12

CENTRAL GALLERY ATRIUM Visual and physical evidence of learning throughout



THANKYOU mfreeman@graypuksand.com.au

graypuksand.com.au